



Integrated Energy Planning and Green Transformation of Industry Parks: Experiences from Germany 综合能源规划和工业园区绿色转型：德国经验

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www.energydesign-asia.com 设能建筑咨询（上海）有限公司

www.egs-int.com 德国EGS-plan International 公司

Who are we 我们的背景

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Totally about 180 architects, civil, mechanical , material, and electrical engineers, researchers and scientists

建筑师，土木、机械、材料、结构和电气工程师，研究人员和科学家 180余人



head office Stuttgart, Germany
德国巴登符腾堡州斯图加特总部

Subsidiary Shanghai since
2008上海子公司，2008年进入中国



Who are we 我们的背景

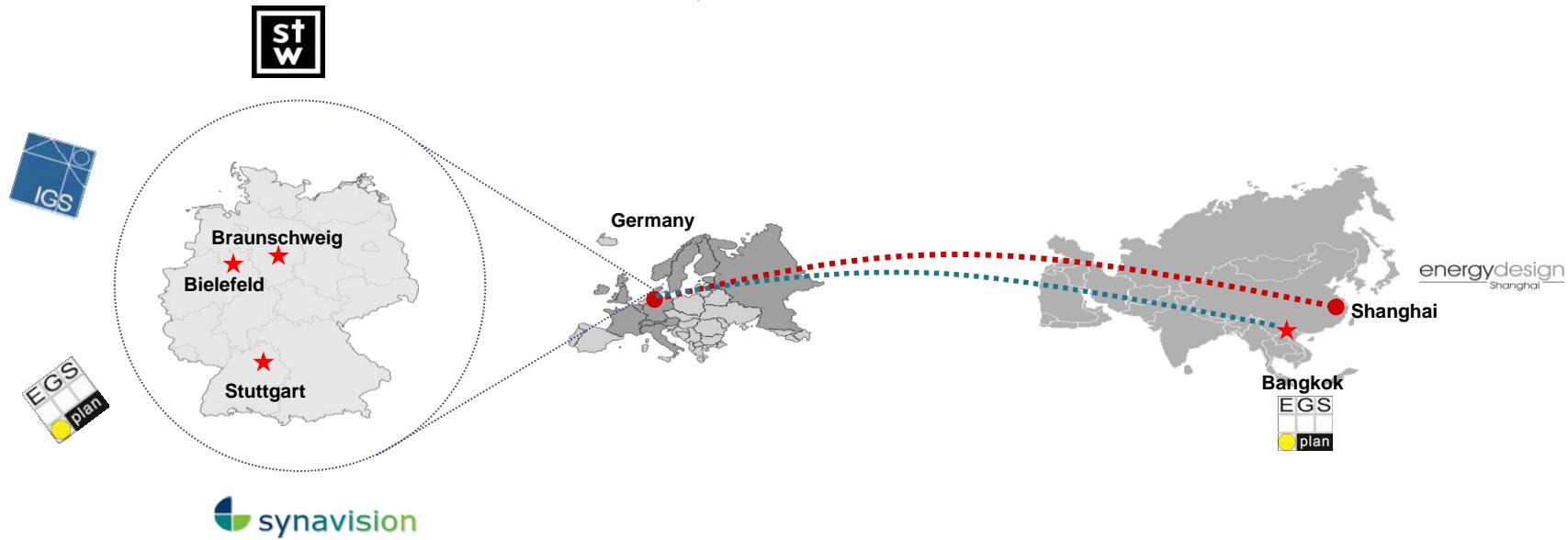
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Over 100 innovation Projects in China
100多个在中国的创新项目

- ➔ energy concepts and design services 能源方案和设计服务
- ➔ energy audits 能源诊断和审计
- ➔ simulations & studies 模拟研究
- ➔ passive house and low energy building 被动房和低能耗建筑
- ➔ certifications (LEED, DGNB, GBL, HQE) 建筑及区域认证
- ➔ MEP consulting 机电咨询
- ➔ Innovative energy solutions 创新能源解决方案

- ➔ ...energyPLUS 产能



我们的机构 - 诺伯特·费什教授创新网络

Prof. Dr. M. Norbert Fisch

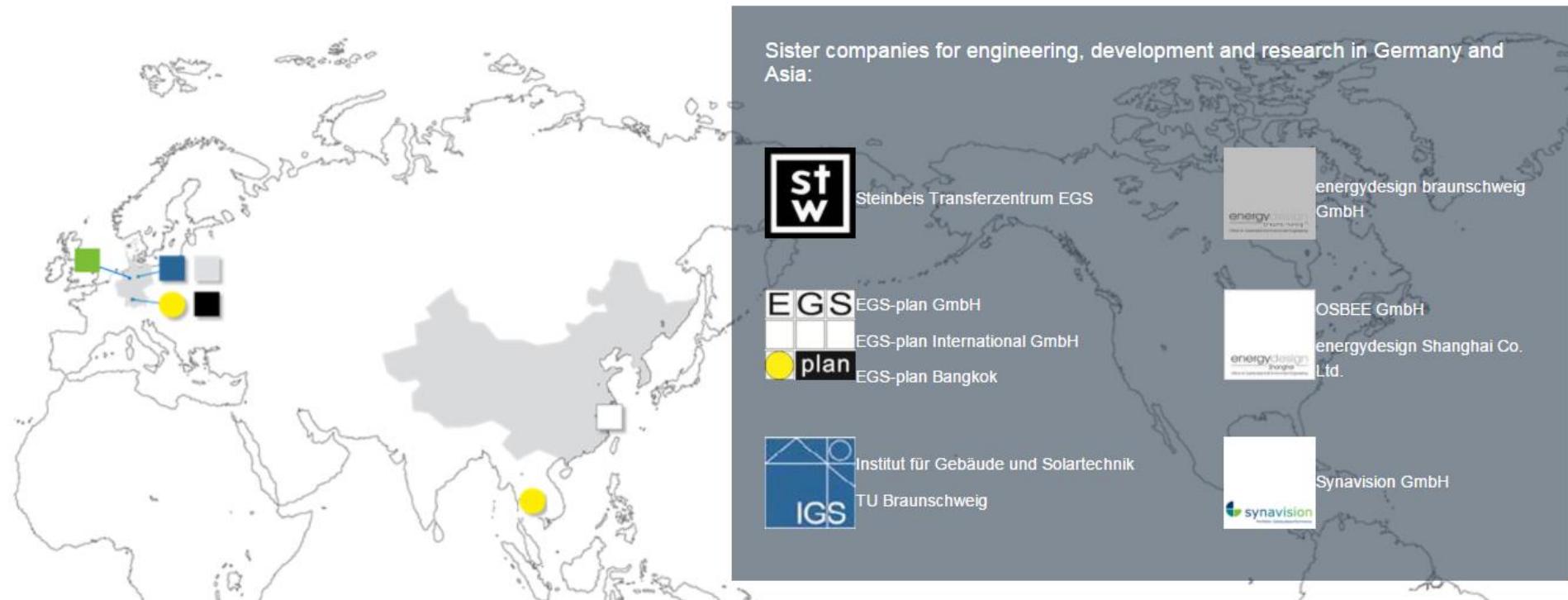
Institute for Building Physics & Solar Technology
TU Braunschweig, Germany

Scientific Advisory Board for the German Federal Government
德国联邦政府科学顾问委员会



INNOVATION NETWORK

Braunschweig - Stuttgart - Bielefeld - Shanghai - Bangkok





Solar City, Neckarsulm



Solon, Berlin Adlershof



Plusenergiegebäude, Stuttgart



SMA, Kassel

Konzept
Planung
Monitoring
Betriebs-optimierung
Zertifizierung

概念设计
规划
监测
运营优化
认证



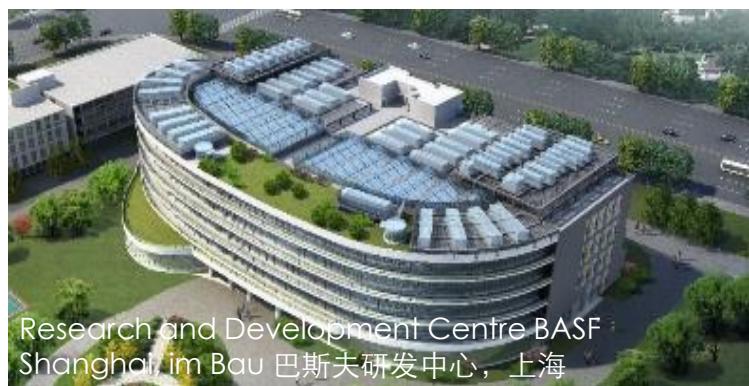
GreenWorx, Wien



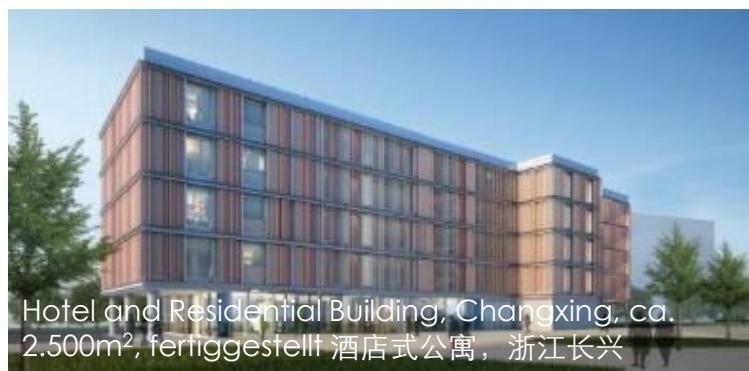
Aktivstadthaus, Frankfurt



Tor zur Welt IBA Hamburg



Office for Sustainable
Built Environment
Engineering
可持续建成环境工程专家



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Office for Sustainable Built Environment Engineering

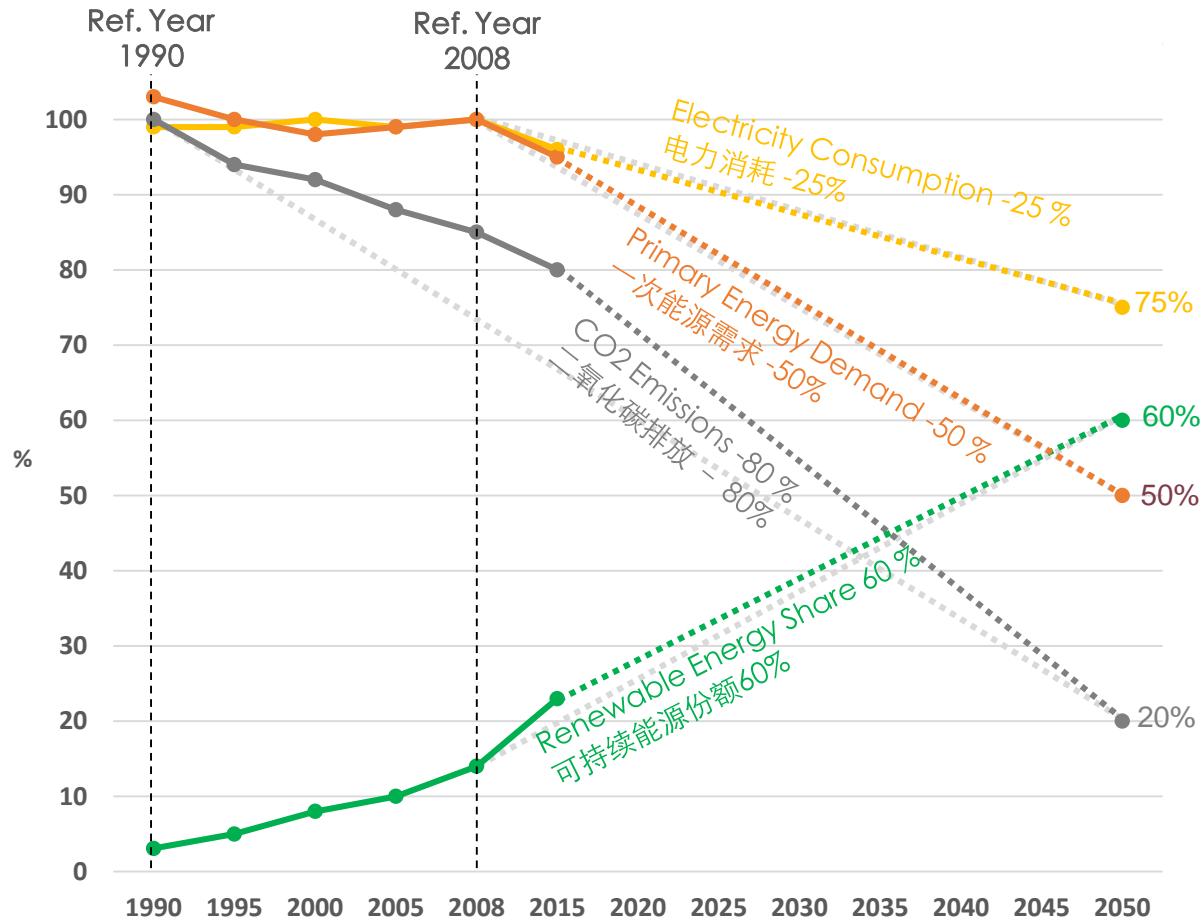
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Energy Transformation of German City (district, campus)

德国城市（片区/园区）能源转型



“National Action Plan for Energy Efficiency”
德国能源效率行动计划

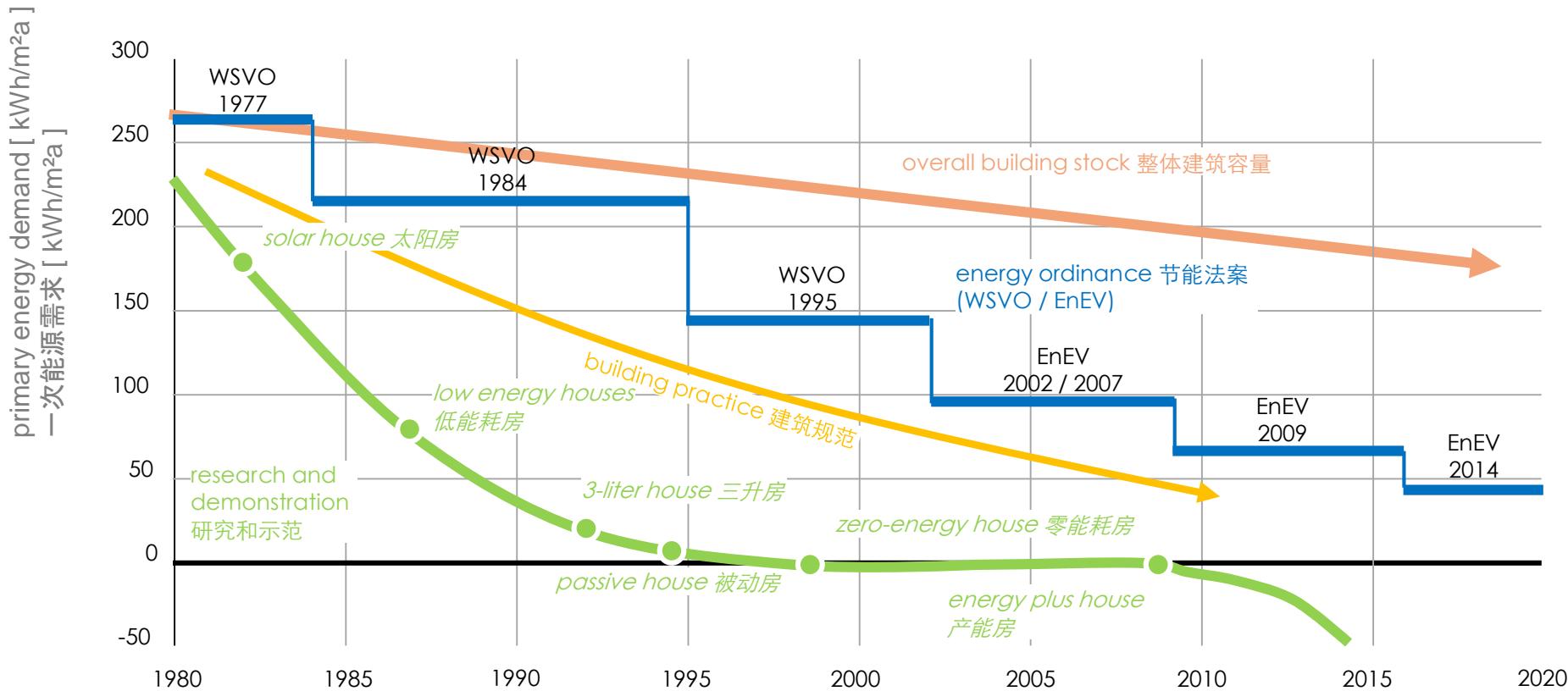
German National Roadmap
„Energy efficient buildings and cities“
德国国家发展路线图
“能效建筑和城市”



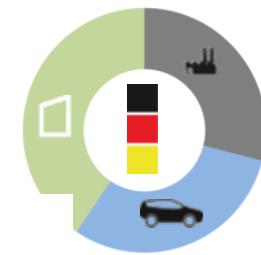
Goal 目标:
By 2020 all new buildings are
nearly zero-energy buildings
到2020年，所有新建建筑都要**近零能耗**

Target: a “nearly climate-neutral building stock” until 2050!

目标：2050年完成“近碳中和建筑”

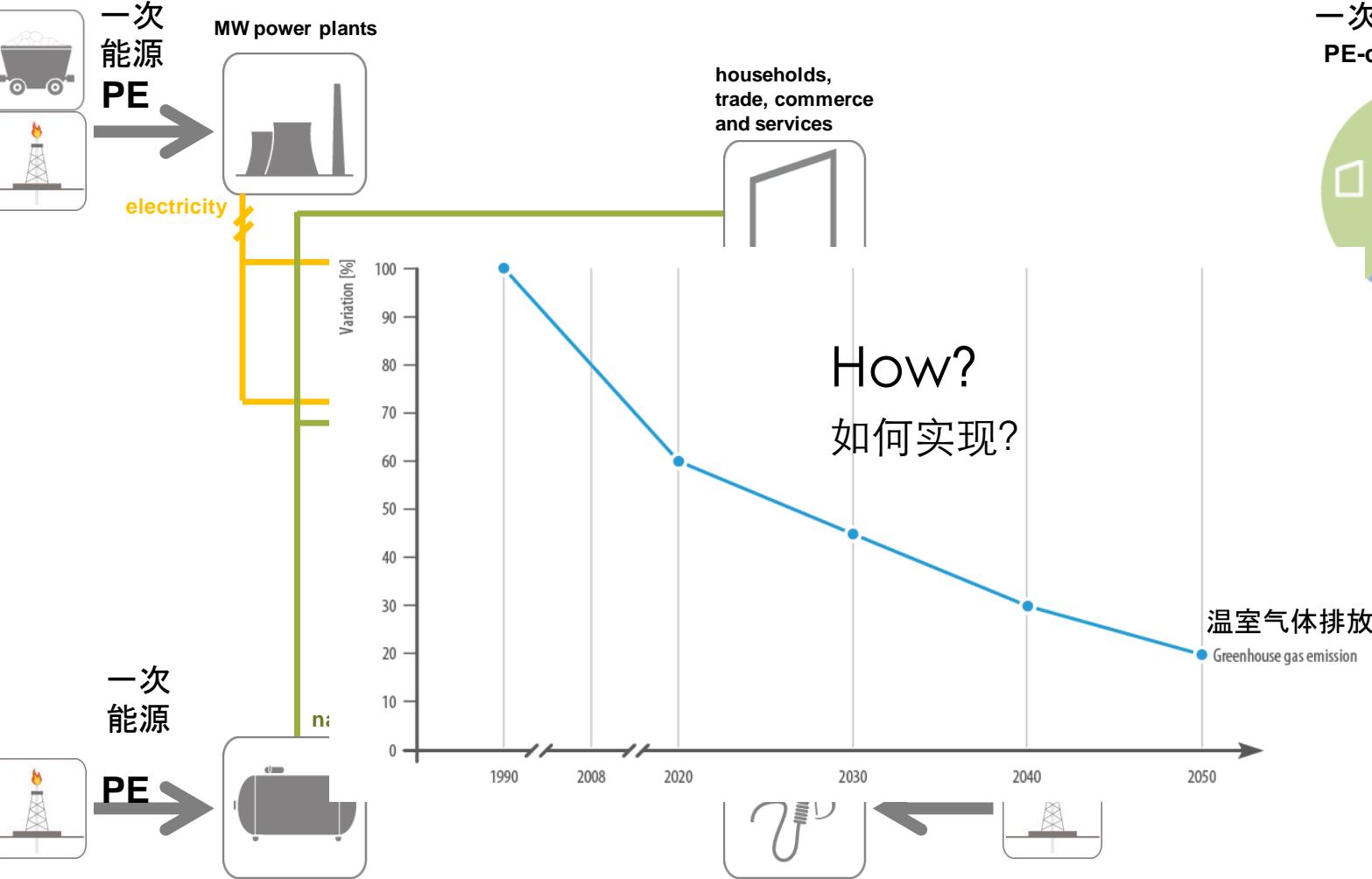


一次能源消耗
PE-consumption

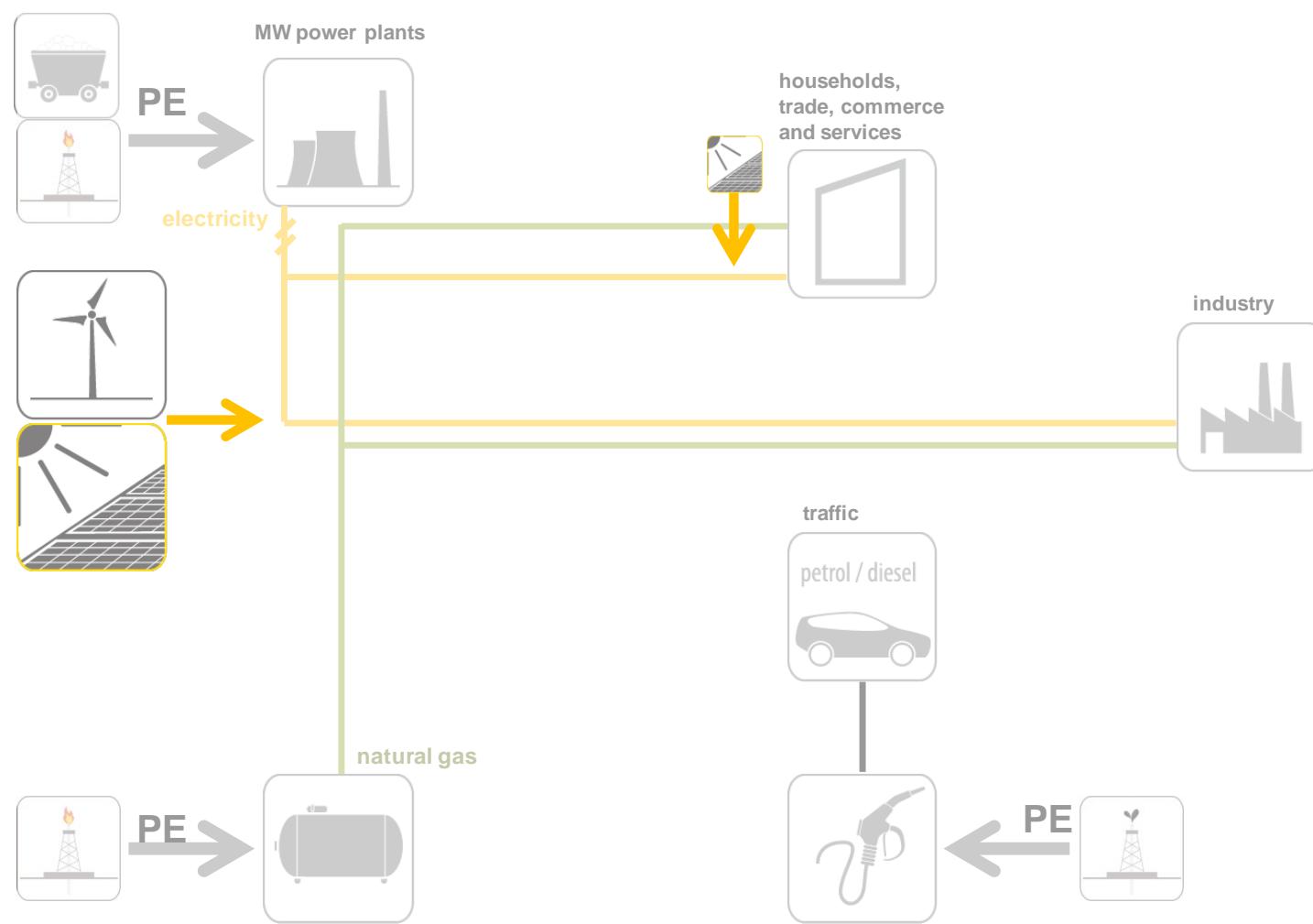


How?
如何实现?

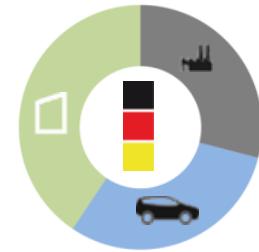
温室气体排放
Greenhouse gas emission

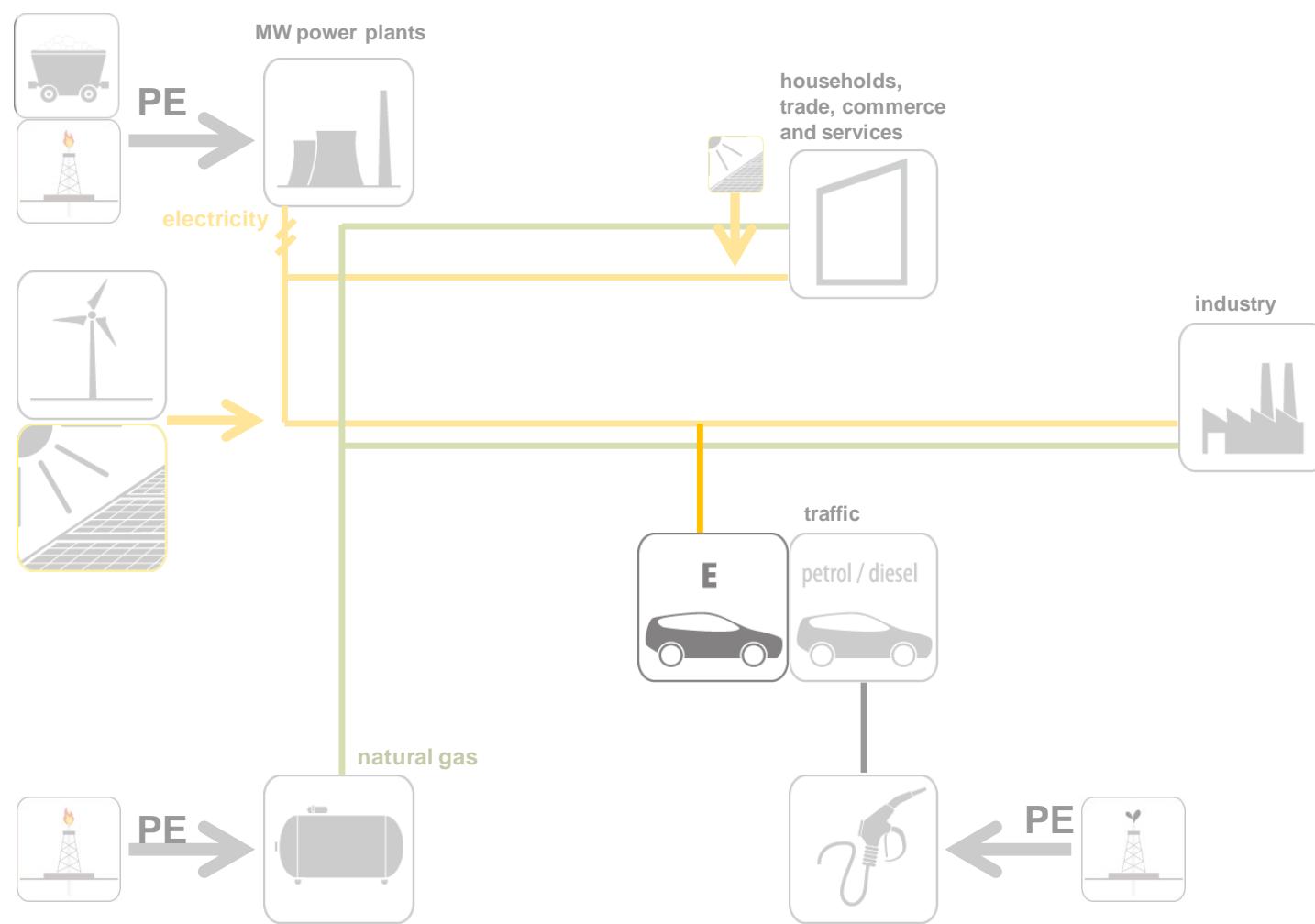


future – strategy 1 – RE 未来——战略1——可再生能源

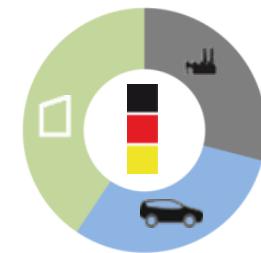


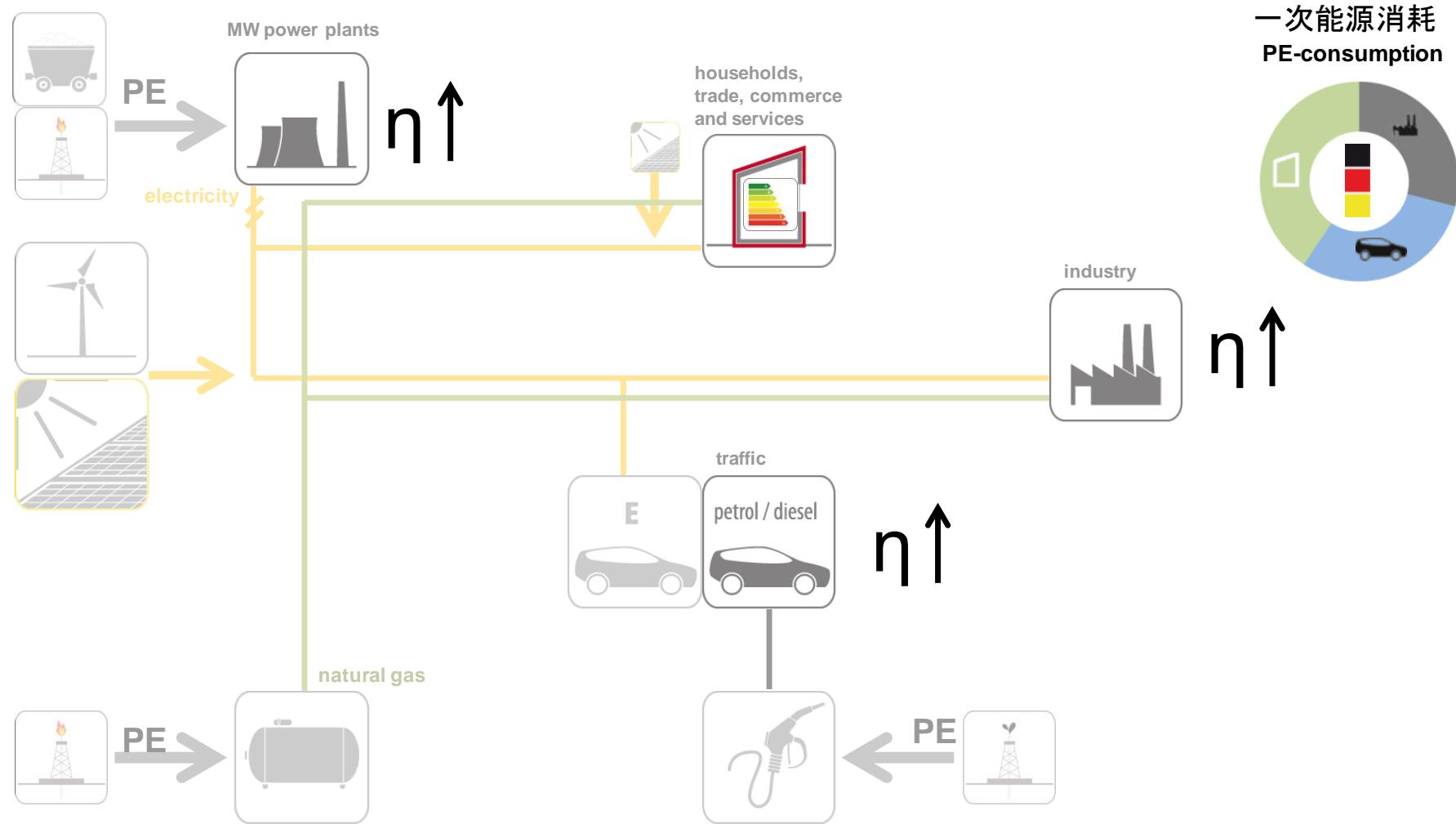
一次能源消耗
PE-consumption





一次能源消耗
PE-consumption

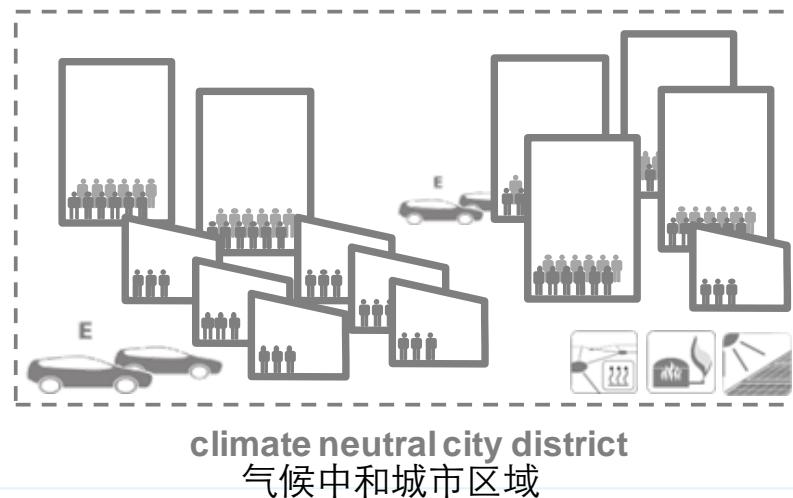


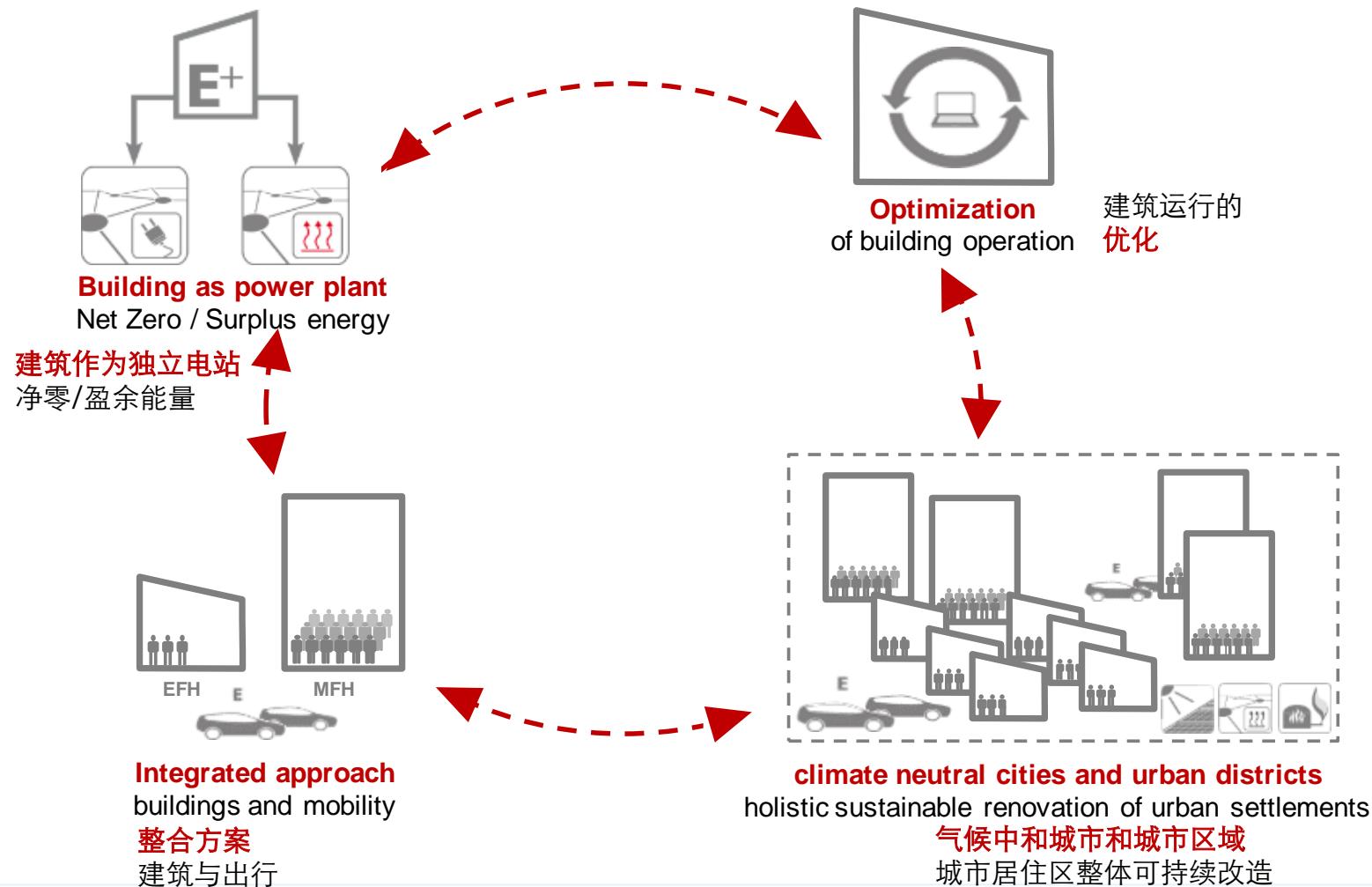


Climate neutral districts 气候中和区

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The road to climate neutral city districts from **buildings** to districts

从**建筑物**到区域的城市区域气候中和之路



The road to climate neutral city districts from buildings to **districts**

从建筑物到**区域**的城市区域气候中和之路



Energy Planning for Industrial Parcels
工业园区能源规划

Decentralization of Energy Supply

分布式能源供应

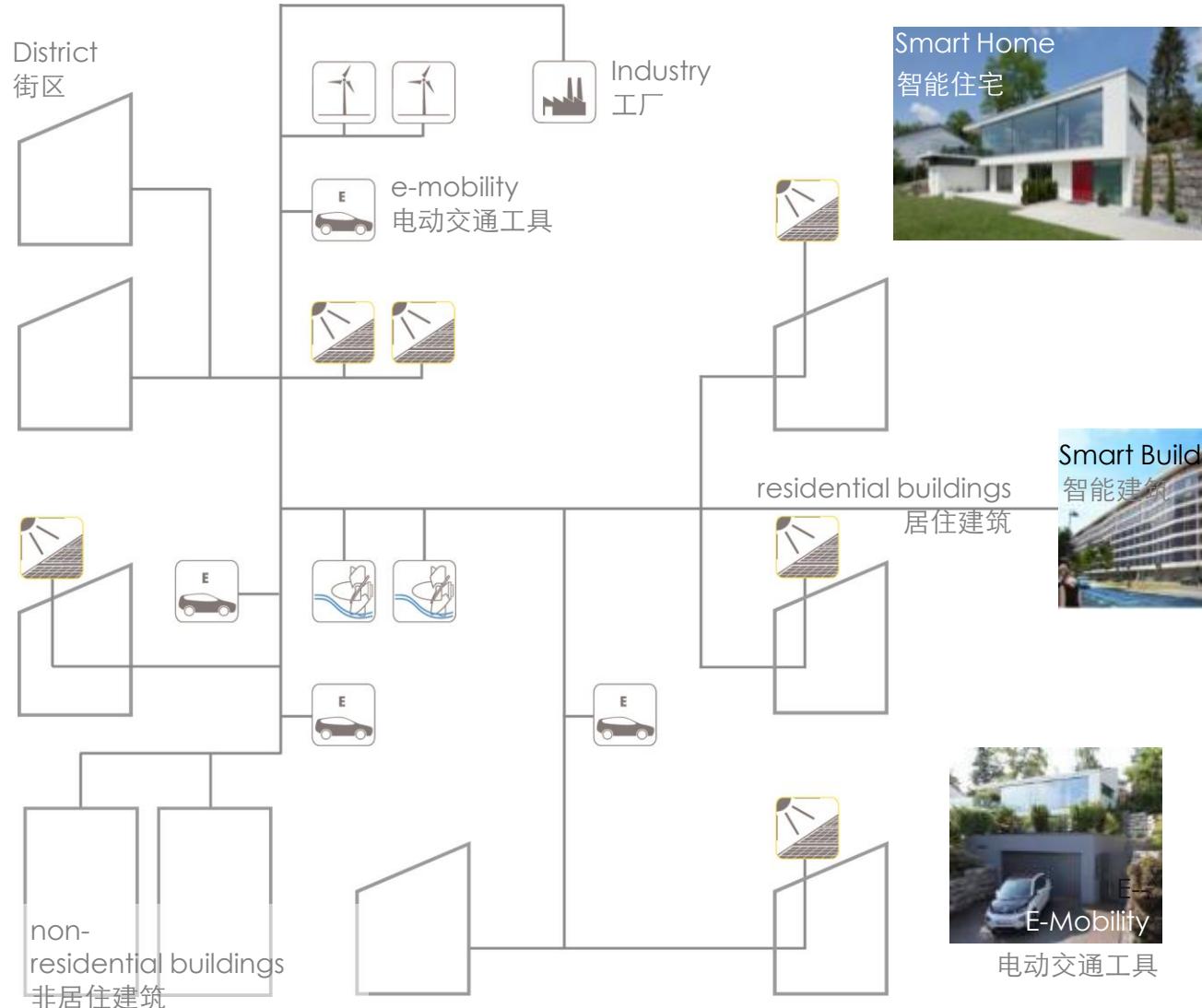


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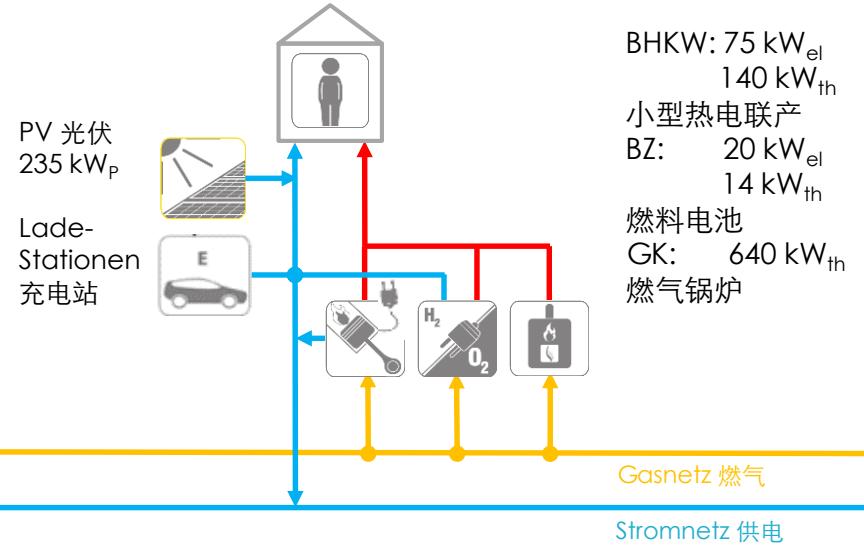
Green CityTower
绿色城市之塔

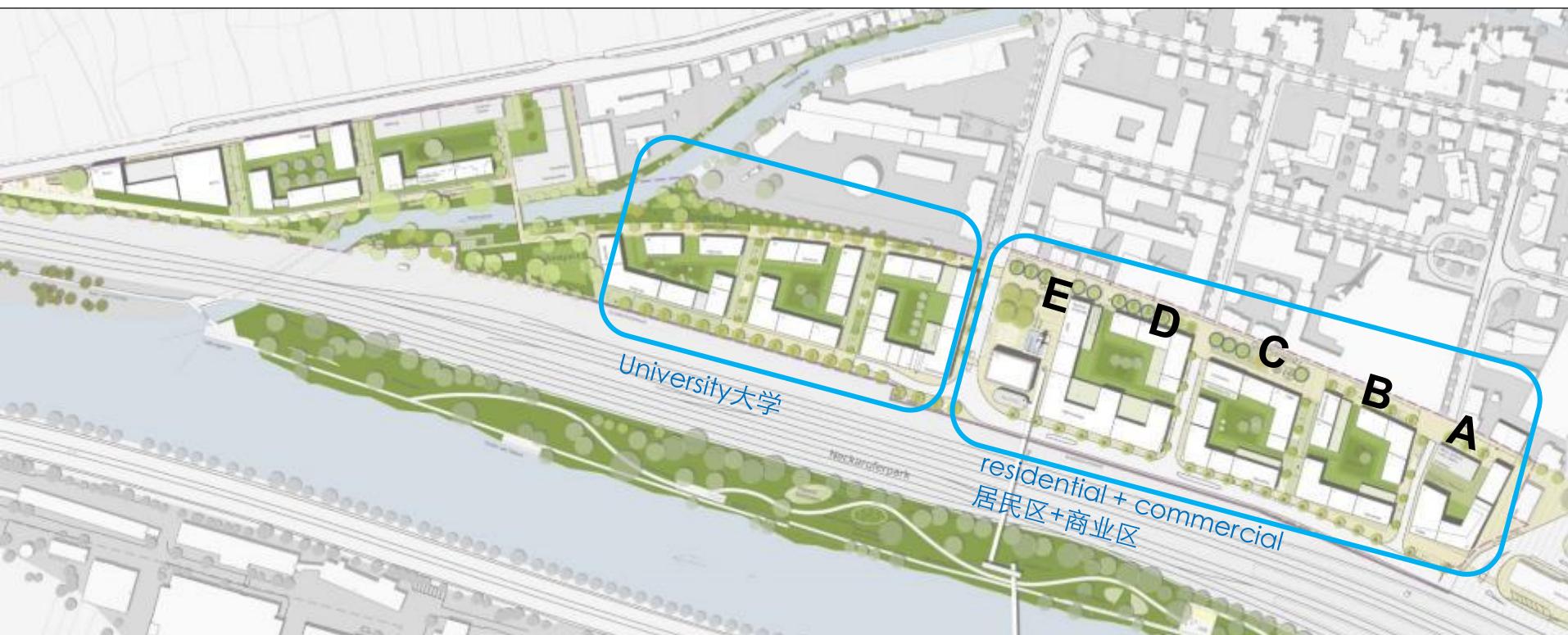


Case Study of Energy Transformation in Germany

Climate neutral city districts, Esslingen, Weststadt

德国能源转型社区案例 - 艾斯灵根零碳街区





Total gross floor area: ~ 105.000 m²

residential ~ 56.000 m²; commercial ~ 24.000 m²; university ~ 25.000 m²

总建筑面积：约10.5万平方米

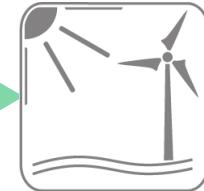
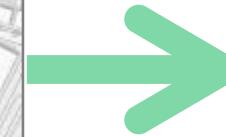
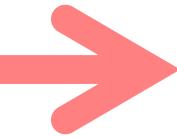
住宅：约5.6万平方米，商业区2.4万平方米，大学2.5万平方米

Time schedule: 2016 – 2022

时间规划：2016年—2022年



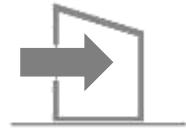
Fuels 燃料



Electricity
production
Credits
电力生产额度

Electricity 电力

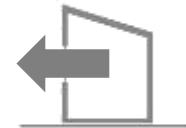
CO2 – Consumption
CO₂—消费



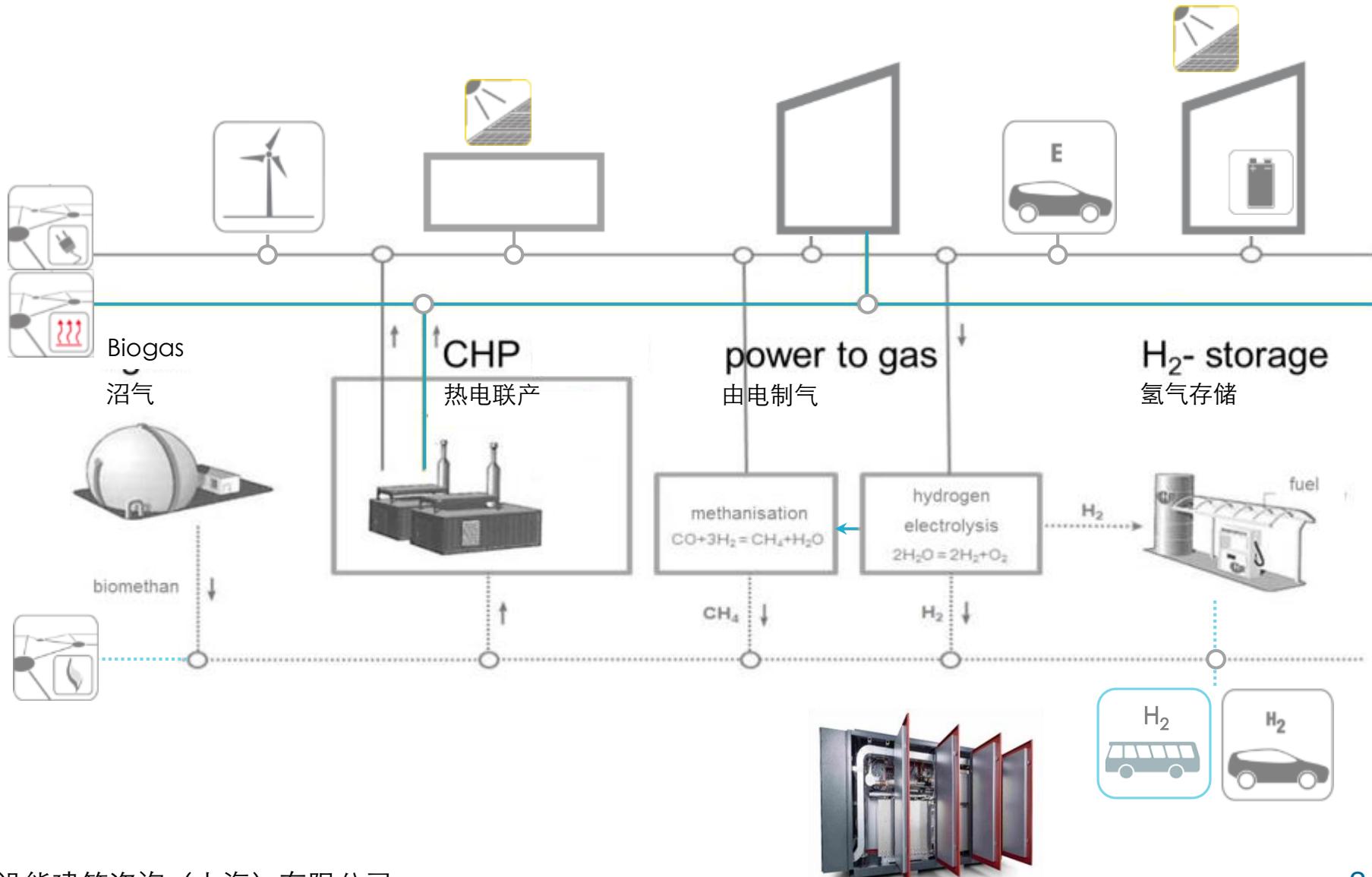
Input 输入



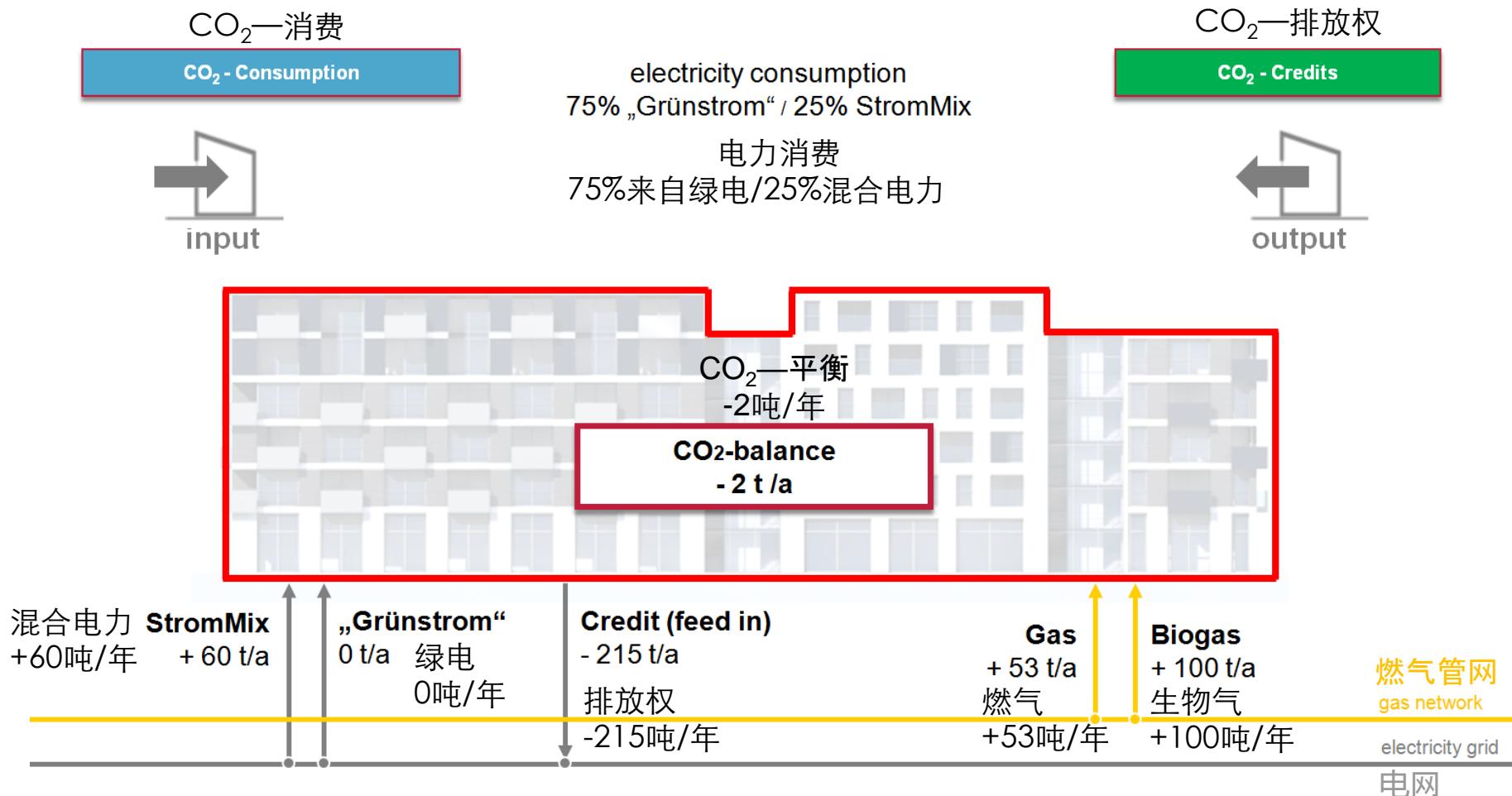
CO2 – Credits
CO₂—排放权



Output 输出

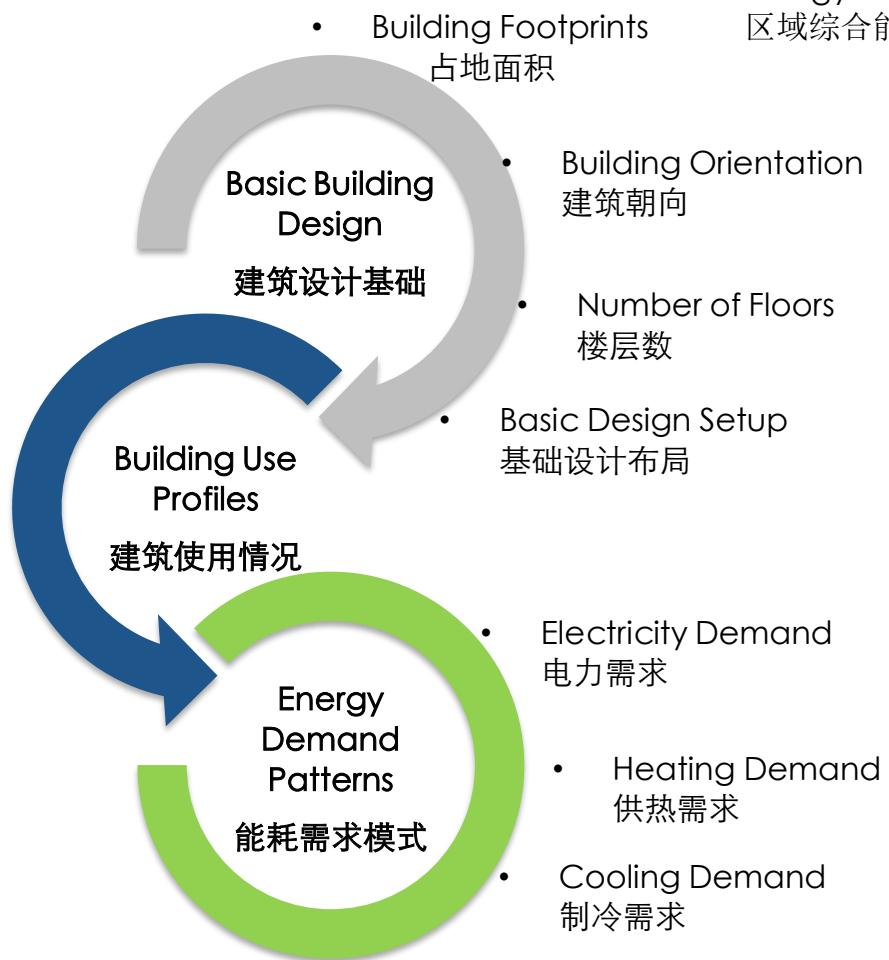


艾斯灵根新西城项目——第1区的能源平衡



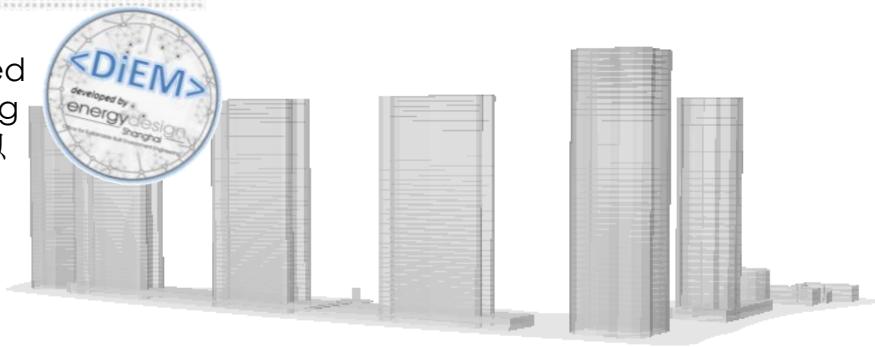
Energy Analysis Tool

能源分析工具



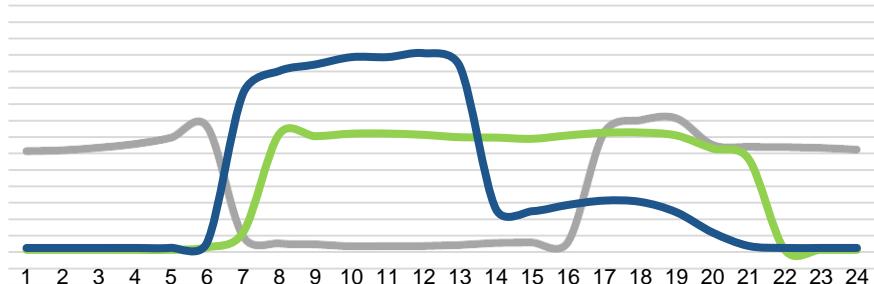
<DiEM>

District-integrated
Energy Modelling
区域综合能耗模拟



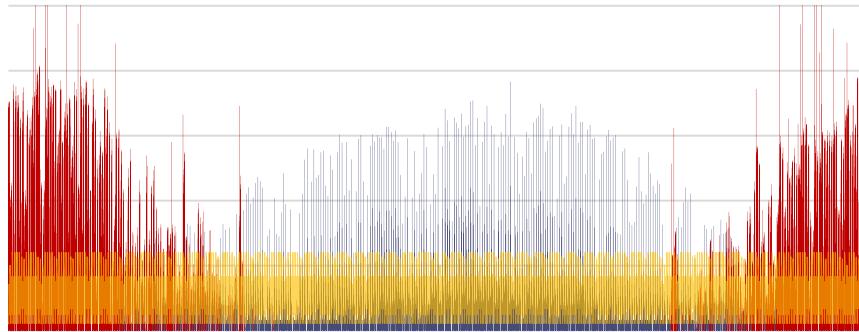
Building Use Profiles (24h)

建筑使用数据图 (24小时)



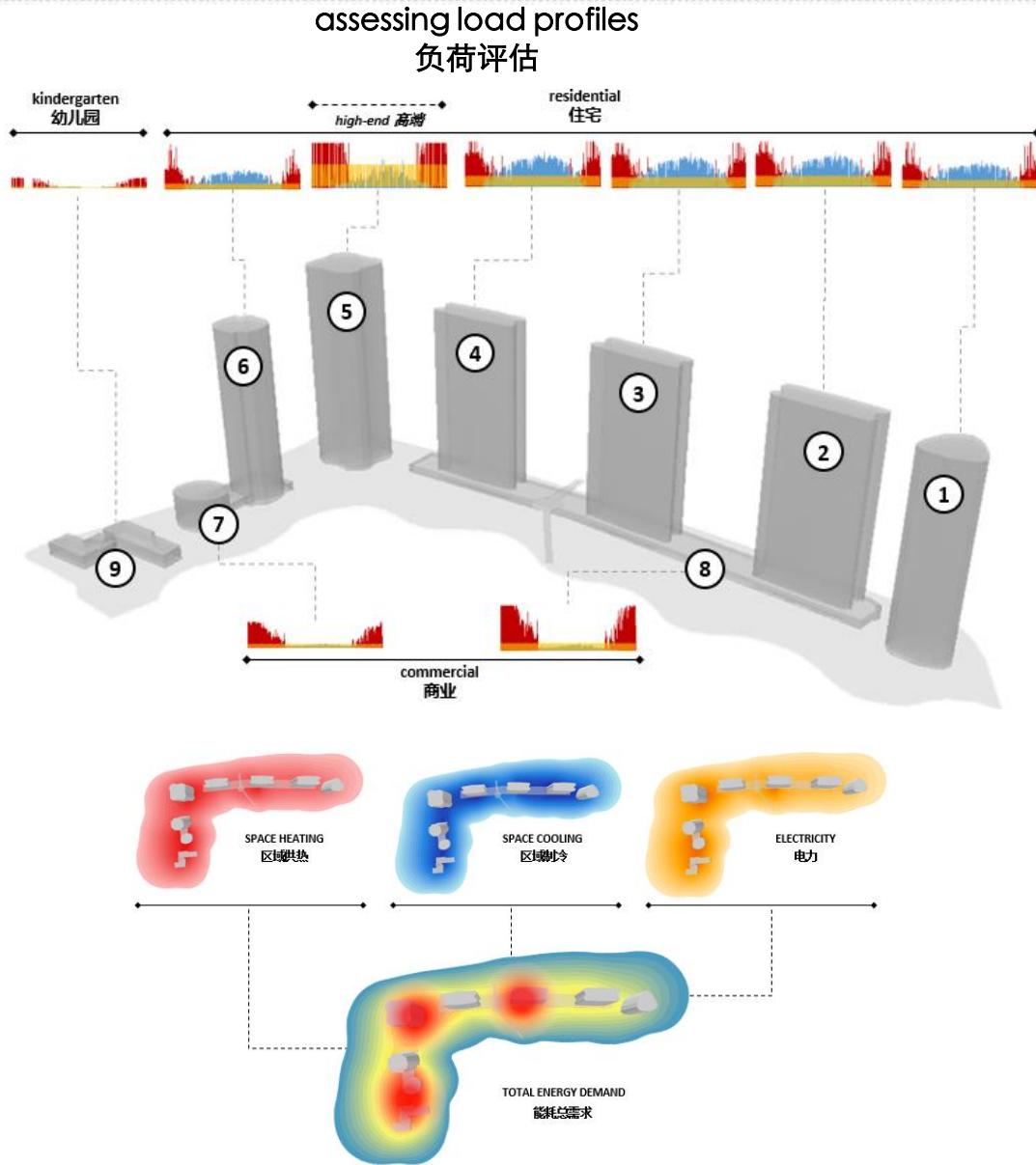
Energy Demand Patterns

能耗需求模式



District-integrated energy modelling

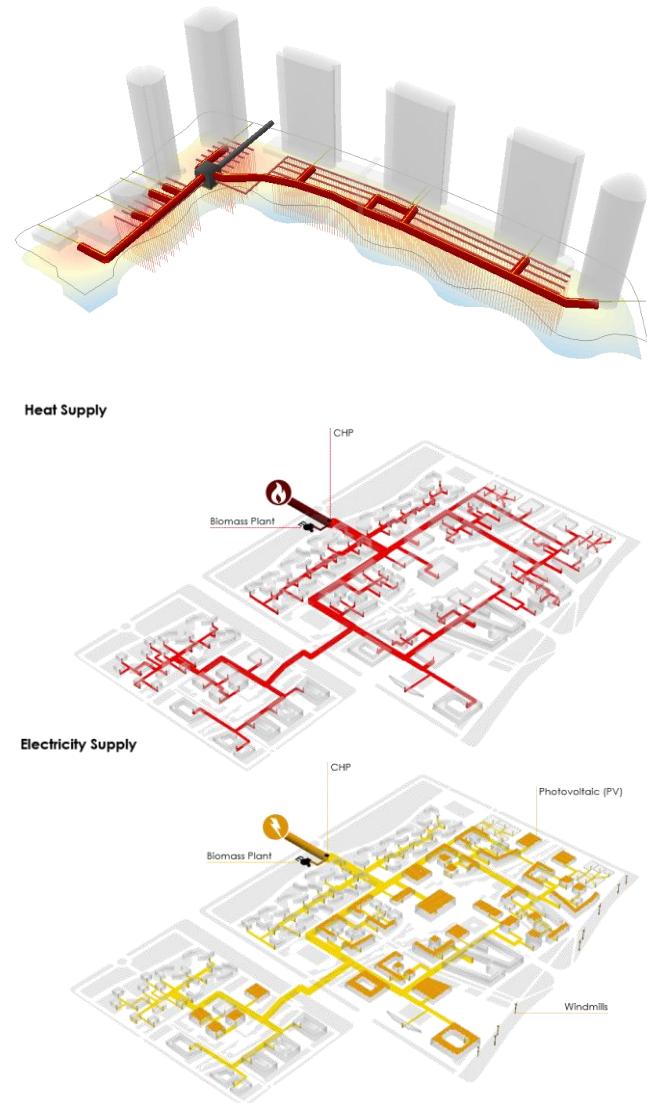
区域综合能耗模拟



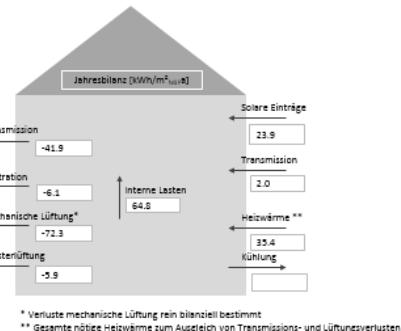
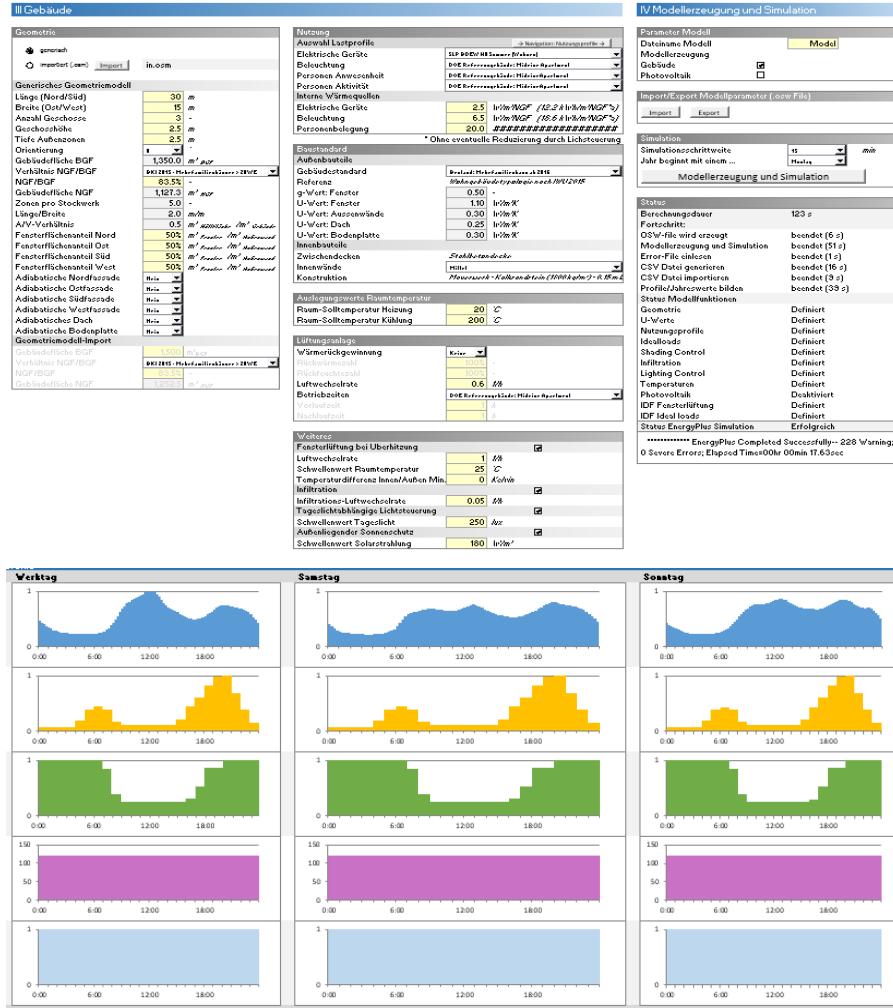
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sizing district-wide energy networks
区域能源网络



- Compiling energy demand patterns 整合能源需求模式
- Scenarios for future implementations 未来可实施的方案

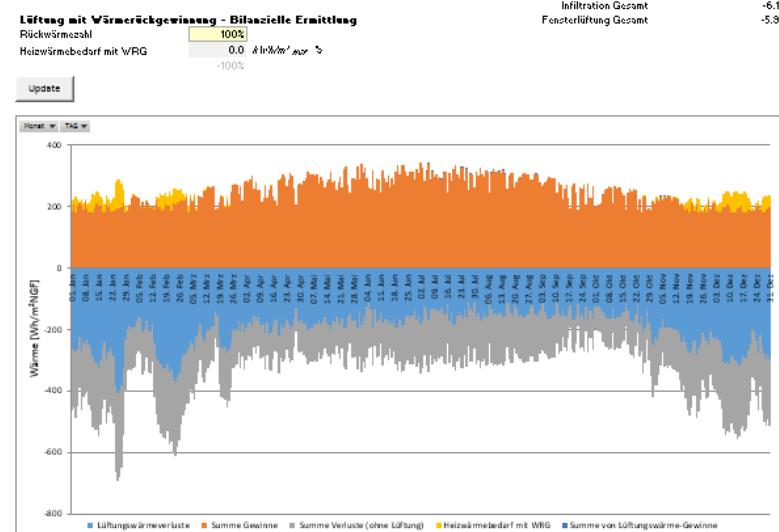


VERLUSTE	[kWh/m²*a]
Wände	-21.1
Fenster	-20.8
Infiltration	-6.1
Heizlüftung	-5.9
Mechanische Lüftung	-72.3
Gesamt	-126.1

GEWINNE	[kWh/m²*a]
Wände	23.9
Fenster	23.9
Infiltration	0.0
Heizlüftung	0.0
Interne Last: Elektrische Geräte	12.3
Interne Last: Beleuchtung	16.3
Interne Last: Personen	36.2
Gesamt	90.7

GESAMTBILANZ	[kWh/m²*a]
Verluste	-126.1
Gewinne	90.7
Heizen	35.4
Kühlen	0.0
Bilanz	0.0

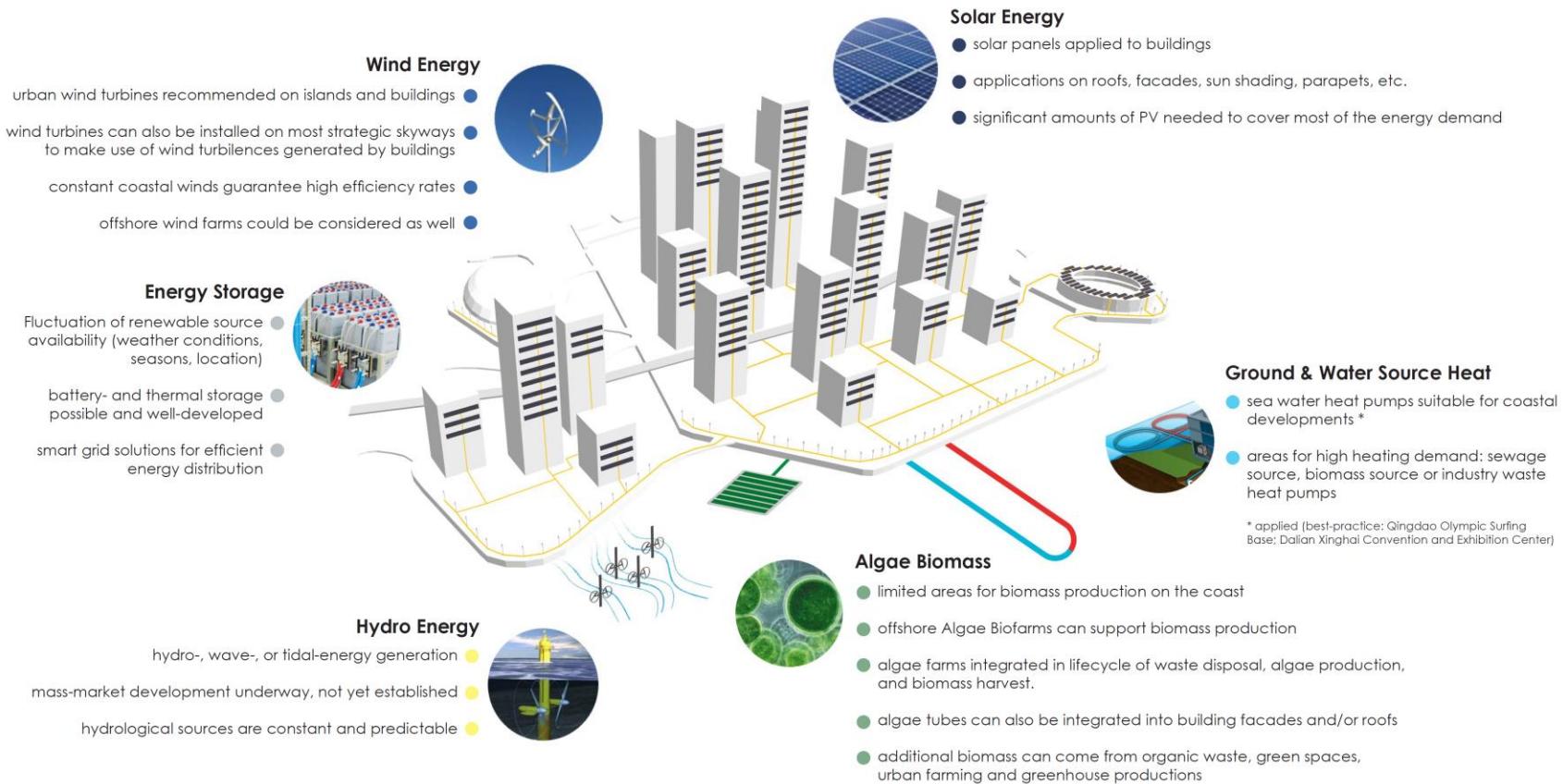
GESAMTWERTE	[kWh/m²*a]
Transmissionverluste Gesamt	-41.9
Infiltration Gesamt	-6.1
Heizlüftung Gesamt	-5.9



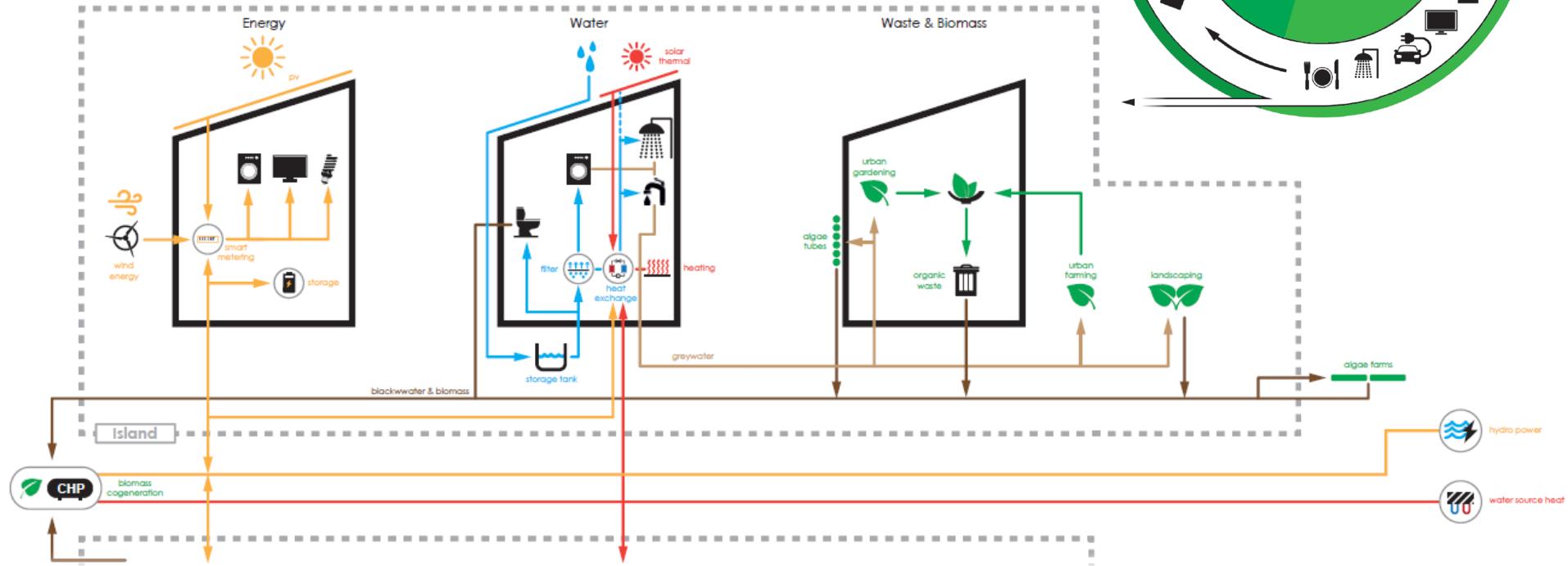
Road to new industrial parcels

通往新型工业园区之路

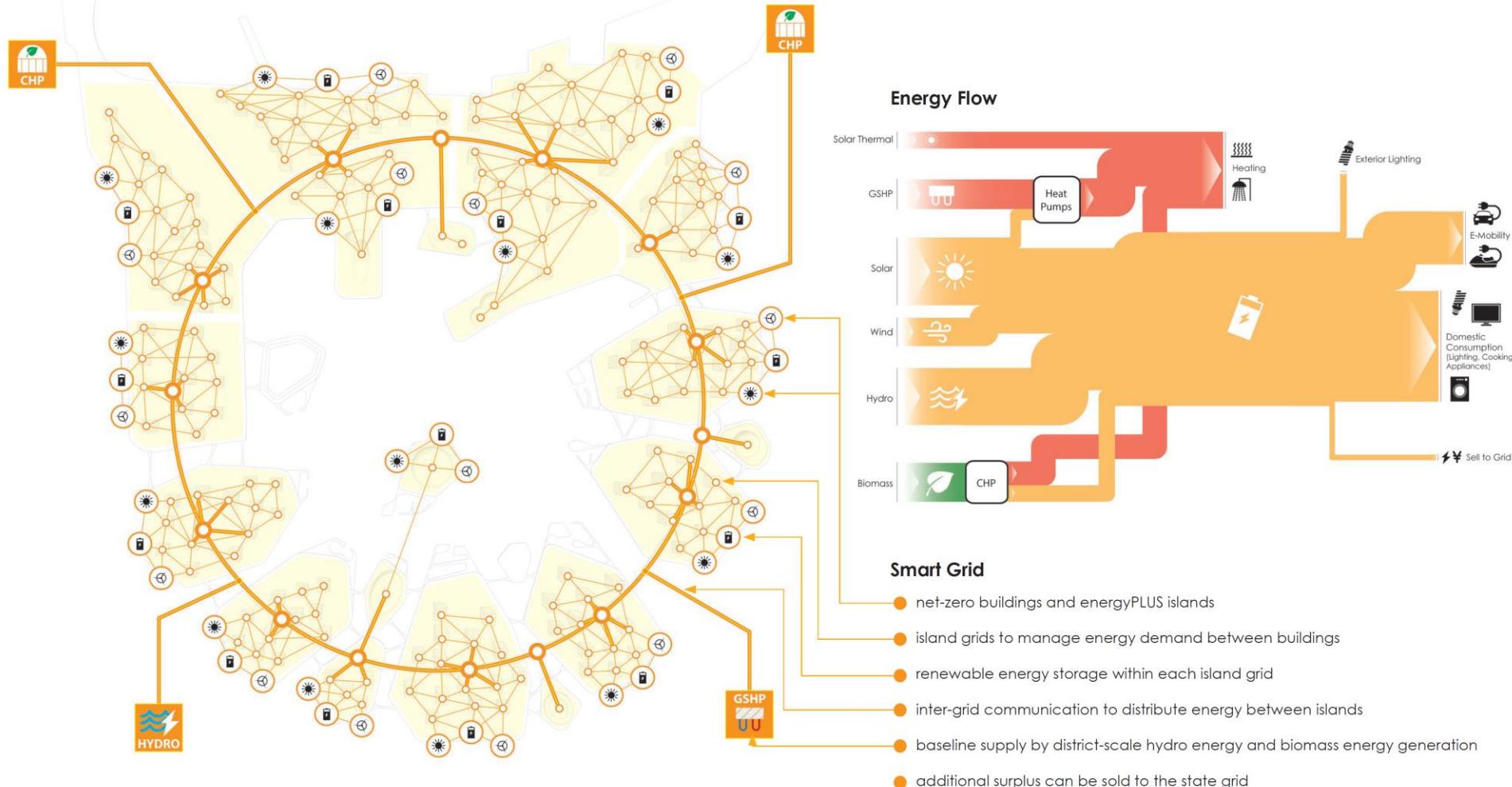
- Sustainable industrial parcels need to cover their energy demand at all times from renewable energies
可持续的工业园区任何时候的能源需求都应可以由可再生能源来满足
- Renewable energy solutions are well developed allowing to be combined to fully integrated supply systems
可再生能源解决方案得到了很好的发展，可以结合到完全集成的供应系统中
- A large variety of renewable sources can be suggested for coastal developments
沿海区域发展有各种各样的可再生资源利用建议



- Full life-cycle approach 全生命周期管理
- Reuse of organic waste and greywater: 有机废物和废水的再利用
 - Biomass production 生物质生产 → energy generation 产生能量
- Interconnection of buildings and districts 建筑物和城市区域的互联
- District-level energy demand distribution 城市区域层面的能源需求分布



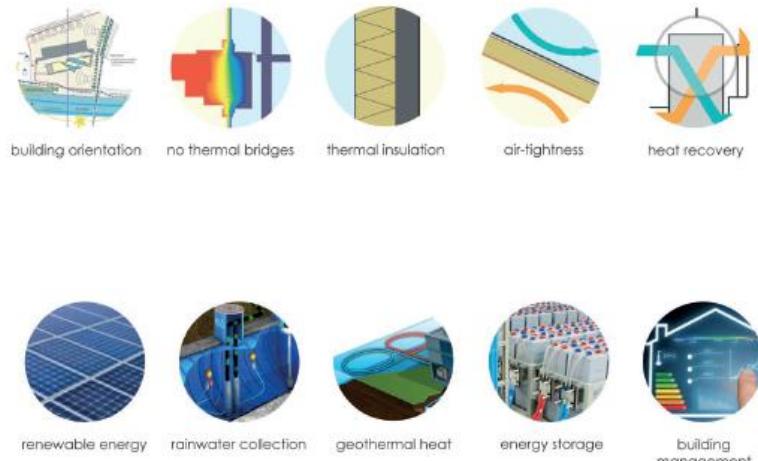
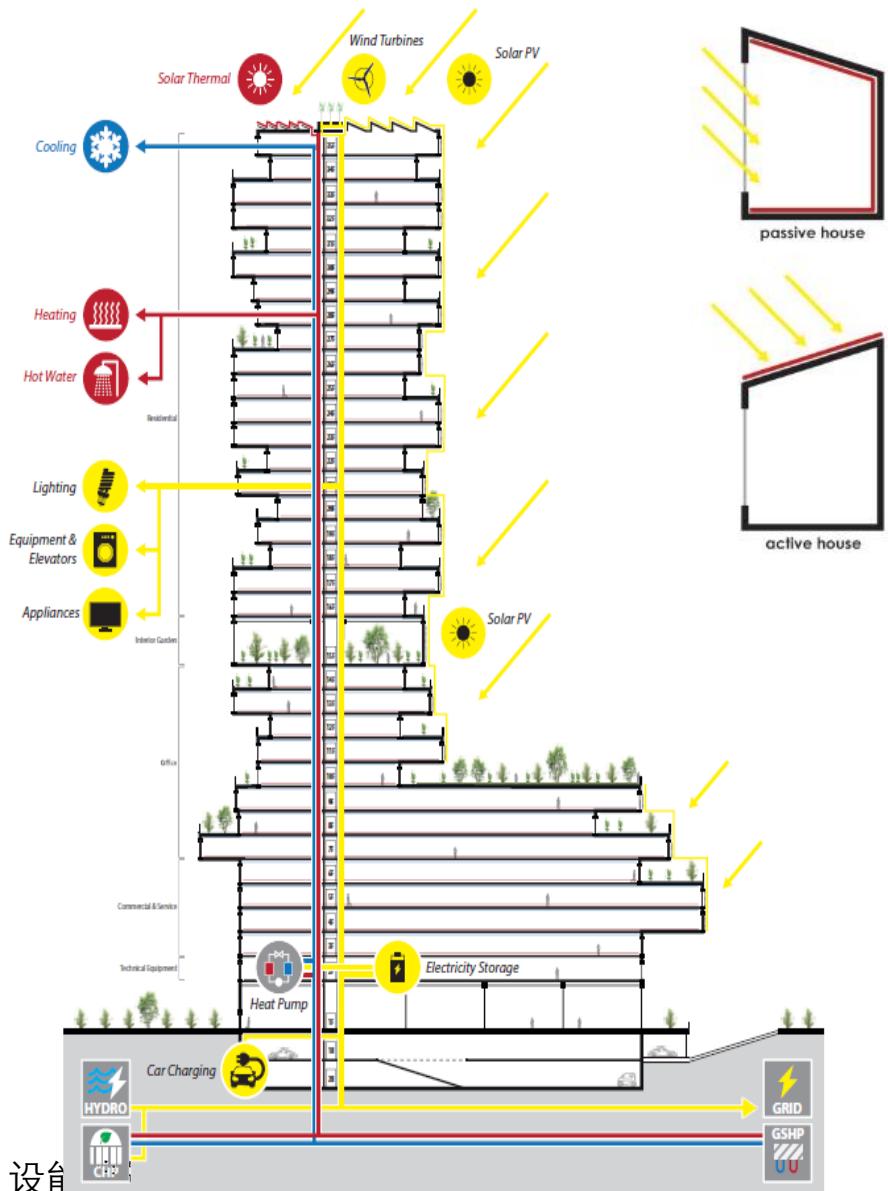
- Peak load energy distribution needs to be well-organized 峰值负荷能量分布需要被很好的规划
- Need efficient management of energy supply and demand 能源的供给和需求需要有效的管理
- Digital interaction of supply and demand to avoid shortages and overproduction
供给和需求数字化的交互能避免供应短缺和过度生产



Integrated energy solutions for building 整合式的能源供给

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Mix of passive and active building technologies 主动和被动式技术的融合

High quality of building materials 高质量的建筑材料

Recycled and reused material sourcing 可回收和可再利用的材料

Climate-specific facade designs 特定气候条件的外立面设计

- Renewable energy systems applied to buildings 建筑物可再生能源系统的应用
- Energy storage systems 储能系统
- Heat recovery & free cooling systems 热回收和自然冷却系统
- Vertical greening and interior gardens 垂直绿化和室内花园
- Energy efficient lighting 高能效照明
- Advanced metering and BMS control 智能计量和BMS控制

primary energy demand < 100 kWh/(m²a)

年均一次能耗<100千瓦时/平方米

CO₂ – neutral energy supply

零碳能源供应



Summary

小结

- 提升能效（建筑能效、设备能效、系统能效）
- 充分利用当地资源（太阳能、风能、地源能、工业废热等）
- 系统灵活性（电、气、热/冷能的储存和多向互动）
- 智能电网、智能监控和优化，需求侧管理DSM
- 全生命周期管理
- 关键角色：PV+热泵+低温系统+调控



THANK YOU!
谢谢！



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